

# Our kind of excellence

Dr Lydia Arnold (with Emily Chapman-Waterhouse)
Nottingham Trent University Festival of Learning
June 2018

@HarperEdDev
www.lydiaarnold.net



# What does excellent teaching look like in your context?

Where can you find it?



### What is teaching excellence and/or excellent teaching?

"...the effectiveness of academics in **enabling students to learn**... the level of competence in teaching which **maximises learning gain** and capacity for original critical thought recognised as exemplary by peers" (Wood & Su, 2017)

Where there is a "high degree of student participation and interaction, a clear structure and passion and enthusiasm in the lecturer" (Revell & Wainwright, 2009)

"Being dynamically engaged in teaching practice and inspiring and practically scaffolding the potential dynamic engagement of one's students" (Gunn & Fisk, 2013)



 Identify a back to basics methodology for locating excellence

 Recognise the role of context and culture in teaching excellence

Discuss YOUR kind of excellence

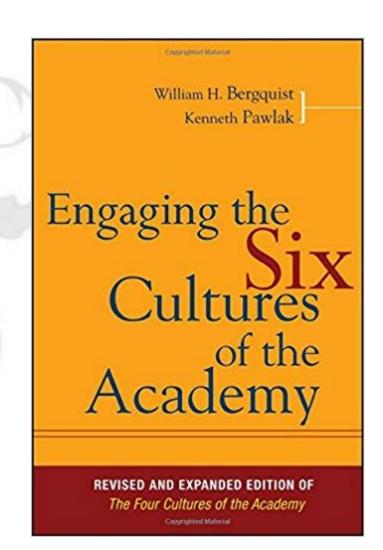


# Harper Adams – Cultural Backdrop









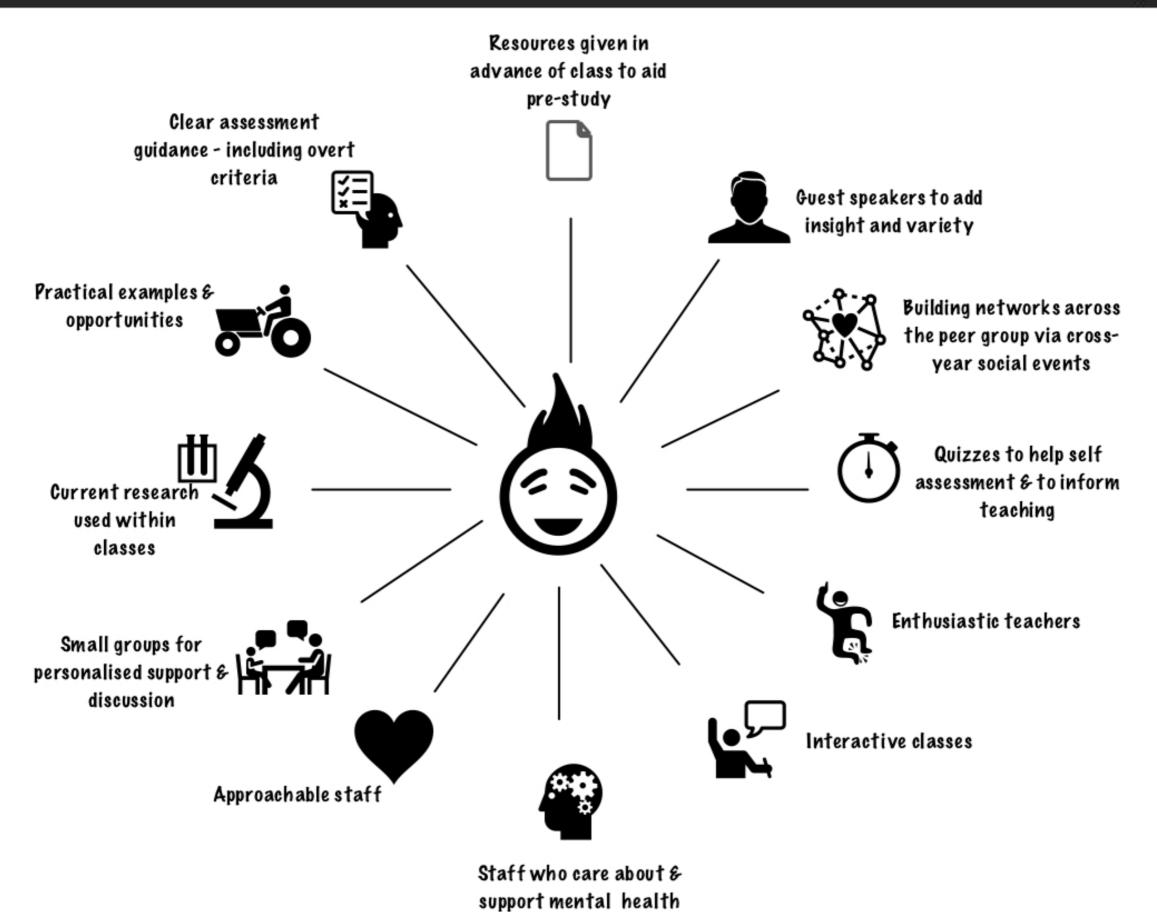


### Locating excellence:

Bias beware (Trigger: What Works? Thomas et al, 2017)

- Cultural fit
  - Single culture?
  - Reinforcement/Challenge
- Reliance on line of sight
  - Blind spots
  - Loud voices
- Creep of expectations
  - Normalisation of the novel







### **Enthusiasm**

"[E]nthusiasm is contagious and students absolutely value tutors and professional services staff who are passionate and invested. ...there are many ways show enthusiasm and it is not only about appearing as a bouncy, energetic individual "(Arnold &Barnett, 2018).

Enthusiasm for teaching and the subject = most reported factor from students (Greatbatch and Holland, 2016)



# Working with excellence

Ask Analyse Find Amplify



### **Benefits**

- Reconnection with the lost
- Credible sharing with a 'mandate'
- Inspiration
- Connection with culture
- Reassurance (Quizzes!)
- Stories oh the stories





# A second study ....

 What are the barriers and enablers of excellent, impactful teaching?



#### Phase 1:

- Two focus groups, to explore both research questions;
- Semi-structured facilitator prompts;
- Discussions were recorded and transcribed;
- Thematic analysis (TA) of those transcripts on a pairs/peer review basis;
- The findings from the focus groups have informed the development of phase two.

#### Phase 2:

- Anonymous online questionnaire delivered via Bristol Online Surveys (BOS) issued to all teaching staff within the department and preceded by a short pilot to test accessibility.
- Comprises scaled response and free-text response questions, set to answer both research questions.



## **Enablers**

- 1. Small groups of students
- 2. Tech
- 3. Practical opportunities
- 4. Students that ask questions/are engaged
- 5. Staff freedom
- 6. Online marking and feedback
- 7. Curriculum fit with professional bodies / employers
- 8. Inclusion of soft skills



#### **Barriers**

- 1 Students who lack focus
- 2. Lack of career motivation (family business)
- 3. Confidence levels of students
- 4. Unwilling to study independently
- 1. Large groups
- 2. Unfamiliar topics
- 3. Annual changes in teaching allocation
- 4. Timetabling and room resources
- 5. Assessment load on staff and students
- 6. Contrast of cultures between secondary and higher education



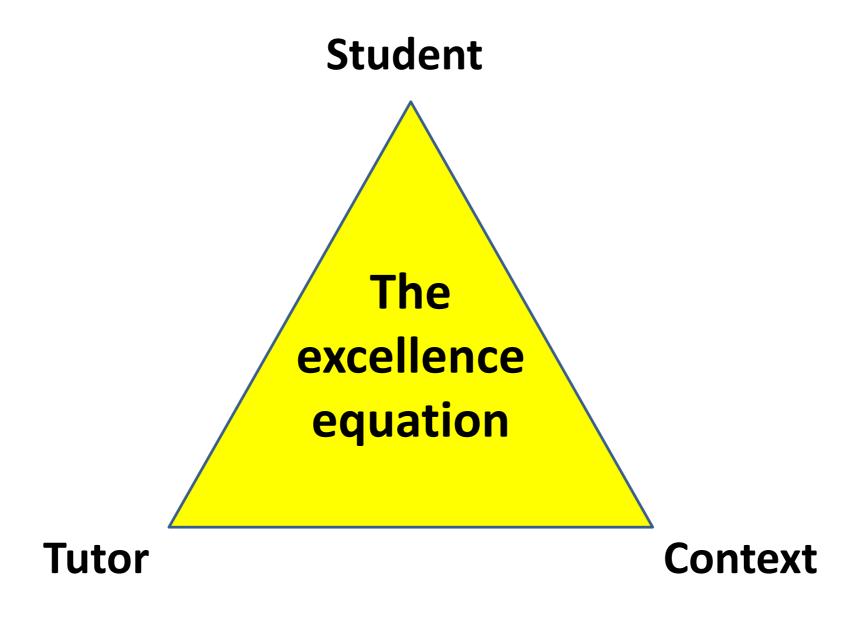
### Dichotomy devil's advocate

Excellence is about engagement (in part)

Students can be a barrier to engagement (!?)

Are students are a **barrier to excellence**? (well of course not ....)







### Conclusions

- Seek out excellence and amplify it it's a change driver
- Beware of confusing novel and excellent the lecture may not be dead just yet!
- Use YOUR students to identify excellence
- Recognise diversity excellence in the most unexpected of places!
- Counter humility
- Explore on the contradictions what do they tell us about the unsaid!
- Consider the excellence equation



Arnold, L and Barnett, S. 2018 in press. Just ask ... locating effective teaching practice in Educational Developments. SEDA: London.

De Courcy, E. 2015. Defining and Measuring Teaching Excellence in higher Education in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century [Online] College Quarterly, v18 n1 Available at <a href="https://eric.ed.gov/?id=EJ1070007">https://eric.ed.gov/?id=EJ1070007</a> Accessed on 21<sup>st</sup> May 2018

Greatbatch, D. & Holland, J. (2016) Teaching Quality in Higher Education: Literature Review and Qualitative Research. Accessed 25/06/2018 from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/5244...

Gunn, V. and Fisk, A. 2013. Considering teaching excellence in Higher Education 2007-2013: A Literature Review Since the CHERI Report 2007. Project Report. [Online] Higher Education Academy, York, UK. Available at <a href="http://eprints.gla.ac.uk/87987/1/87987.pdf">http://eprints.gla.ac.uk/87987/1/87987.pdf</a> Accessed on 21st May 2018

Revell, A. and Wainwright, E. 2009. What makes lectures 'unmissable'? Insights into teaching excellence and active learning. [Online] Journal of Geography in Higher Education 33:2 Available at <a href="https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/03098260802276771">https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/03098260802276771</a> Accessed on 21st May 2018

Wood, M. and Su, Feng. 2017. What makes an excellent lecturer? Academics' perspectives on the discourse of 'teaching excellence' in higher education Teaching in Higher Education 22:4 pp451-466